LAND SURVEYING | CIVIL ENGINEERING | PLANNING & ZONING CONSULTING | PERMITTING

February 10, 2023

Frank W. Petise, P.E. Luke Buttenwieser City of Stamford – Transportation, Traffic & Parking 888 Washington Boulevard Stamford, CT 06901

Re: <u>29 Intervale Road, 131 & 139 Turn of River Road</u> <u>Planning Board Application No. 4046</u>

Dear Messrs. Petise and Buttenwieser,

EDNISS

MEAD

We are in receipt of Transportation, Traffic & Parking Interoffice Memorandum comments dated November 30, 2022, with respect to the pending Planning Board Application No. 4046 related to subdividing three parcels into eleven parcels located at 29 Intervale Road, 131 & 139 Turn of River Road in Stamford. The following point-by-point responses are provided to address comments related to the subdivision plans and report:

Traffic Study

1. Attached find an updated Traffic Impact Study prepared by KWH Enterprise, LLC dated February 10, 2023, which includes the crash data analysis as requested.

Site Development Plan

- 1. The Turn of River sidewalk along the driveway apron will be designed to be flush prior to a Building Permit submission.
- 2. Comment shall be addressed prior to a Building Permit submission.
- 3. Comment shall be addressed prior to a Building Permit submission.
- 4. The stop sign detail depicted on sheet SE-5 will be updated to depict a 30" sign prior to a Building Permit submission.
- 5. Comment shall be addressed prior to a Building Permit submission.
- 6. Comment shall be addressed prior to a Building Permit submission.
- 7. Understood. Such permit will be obtained by the contractor.
- 8. Comment shall be addressed by the contractor prior to a Building Permit submission.
- 9. The attached 11"x17" Fire Truck Articulation Exhibit, prepared by this office dated February 10, 2023, depicts a ladder truck entering the driveway.

The subdivision site plan was modified to incorporate comments received during the Environmental Protection Board (EPB) hearing on January 19, 2023. The lots and roadway were reconfigured to provide a curvature similar to that of the wetlands limit and where necessary moved the dwellings closer to the front property line pursuant to Section 4.B.2. paragraph (4) of the Stamford Zoning Regulations effective January 24, 2023, as approved under Text Change Application 222-35. In response to Environmental Protection Board comments received we prepared the attached Revised Site Plan Exhibit, dated February 3, 2023. The roadway was also shifted 12-feet to the south to address neighboring comments.

Messrs. Petise and Buttenwieser February 10, 2023 Page 2 of 2

We trust the attached information satisfactorily addresses Transportation, Traffic & Parking comments received. If you have any questions regarding the submitted documents, please feel free to contact us.

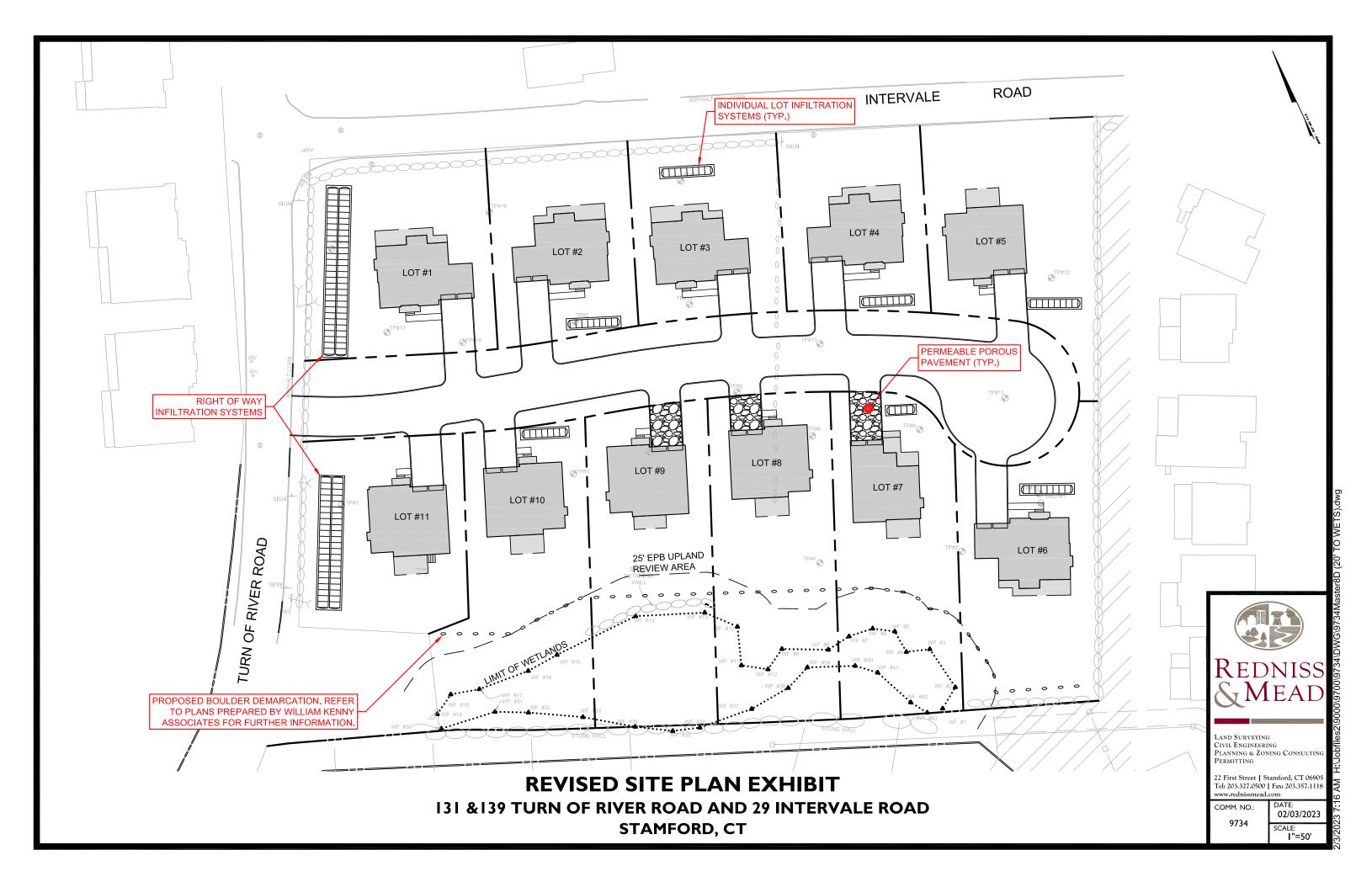
Sincerely,

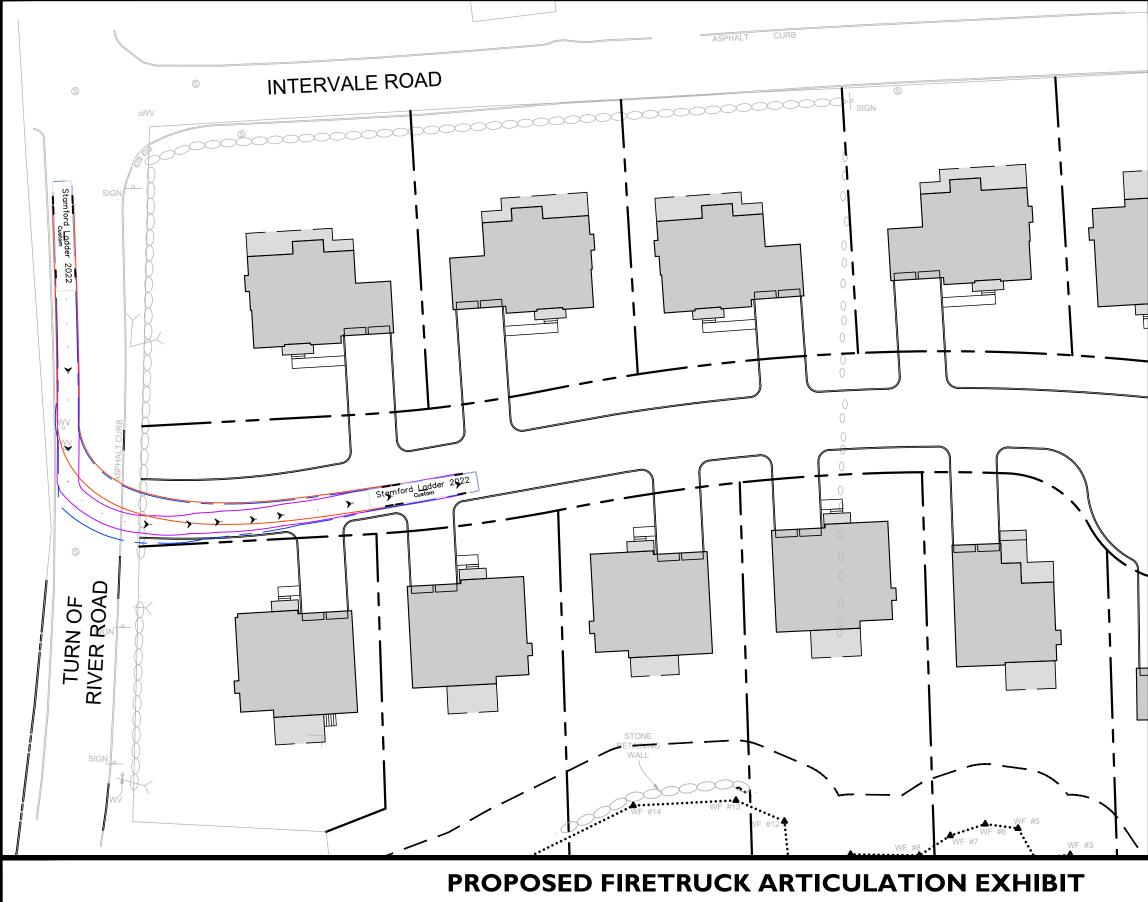
Ted Milone, P.E., LEED AP BD+C

Enclosures

CC: R. Blessing L. Cohen







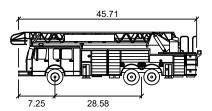
131 &139 TURN OF RIVER ROAD AND 29 INTERVALE ROAD STAMFORD, CT

SITE DISTANCE INFORMATION PROVIDED BY KWH ENTERPRISE, LLC. AS FOLLOWS:

- 480 ft from the northbound approach on Turn of River Road
- 520 ft from the southbound approach on Turn of River Road







Stamford Ladder 2022

	feet
Width	: 8.0
Track	: 9.0
Lock to Lock Time	: 6.0
Steering Angle	: 40.



2023 1:04 PM H:\Jobfiles2\9000\9700\9734\DWG\9734Master8D (20' TO WETS).dwg



Traffic Impact Study

139 and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road Stamford, Connecticut

> Prepared for: Silver Heights Development, LLC

> > Prepared by: KWH Enterprise, LLC February 10, 2023 Revised



Traffic Impact Study 139 and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road Stamford, Connecticut

This study examines the traffic impact of a residential development in Stamford, Connecticut. Levels of Service (LOS) for traffic flows under 2022 existing and 2024 nobuild and build traffic conditions were analyzed to identify any deficiencies in existing and future traffic operations at area intersections. For the purpose of this traffic study, 2024 was assumed to be the year during which the construction is completed and the houses are occupied.

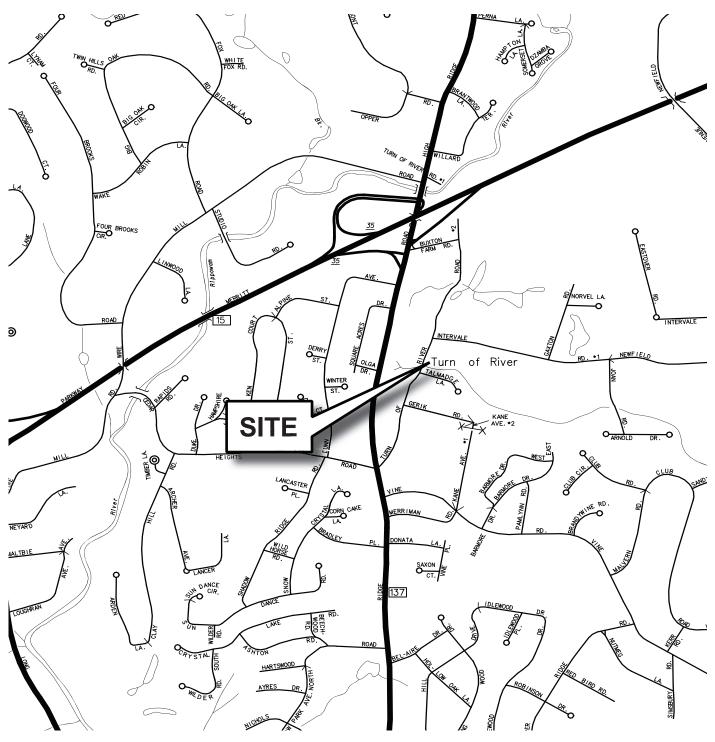
I. Summary

- 11 new single-family houses are proposed on a site with three existing houses that will be demolished, which will result in a net increase of eight houses for this location.
- The development will generate negligible numbers of new site trips: six, eight, and seven new trips for the respective weekday morning, weekday afternoon, and Saturday midday peak hours.
- The development will not result in change of LOS at the adjacent intersection of Turn of River Road and Intervale Road, which is operating at generally acceptable LOS. All traffic movements at the proposed site driveway intersection will operate at favorable LOS A or B during peak hours. The traffic impact of the 11 houses will be limited and will be safely and adequately accommodated by existing roadways and intersections.
- Recent-year accident records for segments of Turn of River Road and Intervale Road near the development were reviewed. No abnormal accident patterns were identified.

II. Project Description

The development is located at on the southeast corner of the intersection of Turn of River Road and Intervale Road in Stamford, Connecticut. Three existing houses at 139 and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road will be replaced by 11 single-family detached houses, which will result in a net increase of eight houses on the site. The new houses will be accessed via a two-way driveway on Turn of River Road.

Both Turn of River Road and Intervale Road are two-lane roadways with posted speed limits of 25 mph. The intersection of the two roadways is controlled by all-way stop signs. Figures 1 shows the site location and area roadways.



к^WH

Figure 1 Project Location

III. Existing Traffic Conditions

To evaluate the quality of traffic operation in the vicinity of the development, the following unsignalized intersections were analyzed for the study:

- Turn of River Road and Intervale Road; and
- Proposed site driveway intersection on Turn of River Road.

Peak-hour traffic volumes were collected during weekday morning, weekday afternoon, and Saturday midday peak hours in September 2022. The 2022 existing traffic volumes used in the traffic analyses are shown in Figures 2, 3, and 4.

Capacity Analysis

To assess the quality of traffic flow, intersection capacity analysis was conducted for the existing, future no-build, and future build traffic conditions. Capacity analysis provides an indication of how well roadway facilities serve the traffic demands placed upon them. Synchro 10, a software package that includes the evaluation criteria of the *Highway Capacity Manual, 6th Edition*, was used to analyze the intersections.

Level of service (LOS) is the term used to describe the different operating conditions that occur on a given roadway segment or intersection under various traffic conditions. It is a qualitative measure of the effects of a number of factors including roadway geometry, speed, travel delay, freedom to maneuver, and safety. Six levels of service can be defined for each type of facility. Each level of service (LOS) is given a letter designation from A to F, with LOS A representing the best operating conditions and LOS F representing the worst.

Table 1 that follows shows the capacity analysis results for the analyzed intersection under the 2022 existing traffic conditions. Most approaches of the all-way stop intersection of Turn of River Road and Intervale Road are operating at LOS D or better with relatively short delays during peak hours with the exception of the westbound Intervale Road approach during the weekday morning peak hour, which operates at a LOS E with an acceptable average delay of 42.6 seconds. The all-way stop control at this location ensures that all traffic travel through the intersection safely and efficiently during peak hours.

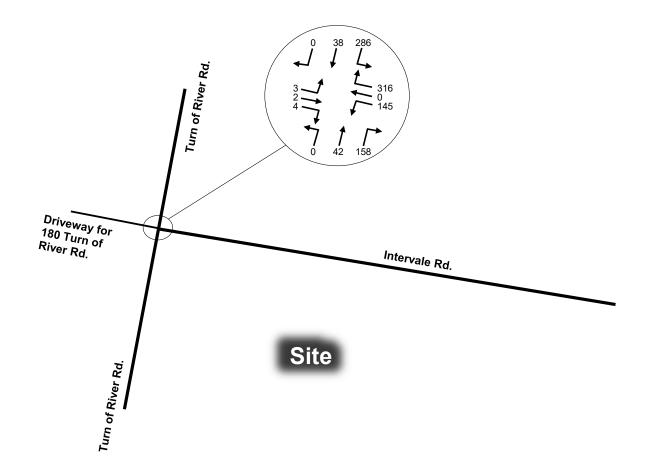






Figure 2 Year 2022 Existing Traffic Volumes Weekday Morning Peak Hour

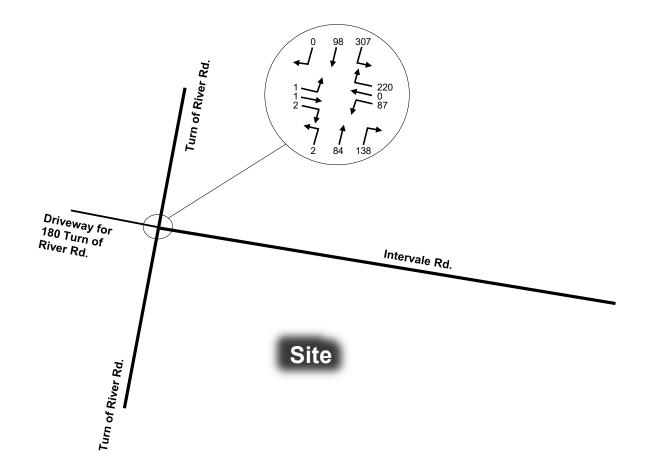






Figure 3 Year 2022 Existing Traffic Volumes Weekday Afternoon Peak Hour

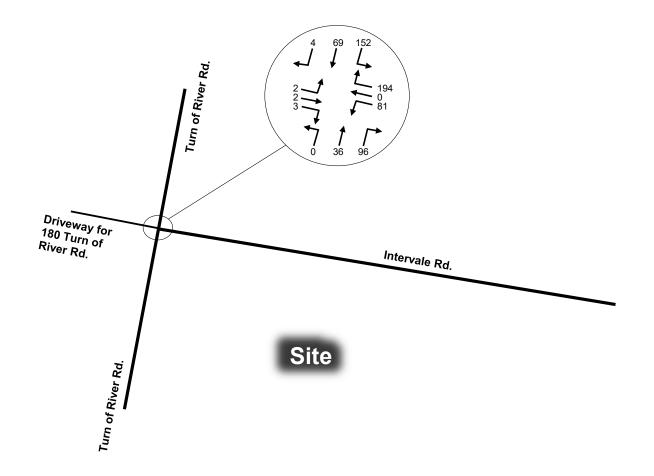






Figure 4 Year 2022 Existing Traffic Volumes Saturday Midday Peak Hour

	2022 Existing Conditions					
Intersection	Wee Mornin Ho	g Peak	Afternoo	kday on Peak our		rday y Peak our
	Delay (sec)	LOS	Delay (sec)	LOS	Delay (sec)	LOS
Turn of River Rd. and Intervale Rd. (Unsignalized)						
NB Turn of River Road	13.9	В	11.8	В	9.0	Α
EB Driveway for 180 Turn of River Road	10.5	В	9.6	А	8.4	А
WB Intervale Road	42.6	E	14.9	В	11.3	В
SB Turn of River Rd.	25.3	D	21.6	С	11.4	В
EB Eastbound WB Westbound						

Table 1 **Capacity Analyses for Existing Conditions**

NB Northbound

SB Southbound

LOS Level of Service

IV. Future Traffic Conditions

For the purpose of this traffic impact study, it was assumed that the proposed houses will be built and occupied in 2024.

As a comparison for demonstrating the traffic impact of the project, a 2024 no-build scenario is included in the study. Figures 5, 6, and 7 show the 2024 no-build traffic volumes, which were generated by using an annual background traffic growth rate of 0.6 percent, or 1.2 percent over two years, between 2022 and 2024. The 0.6 percent annual traffic growth rate for Stamford was recommended by CTDOT.

Table 2 details the capacity analysis results for the 2024 no-build traffic conditions. All traffic approaches will continue to operate at the same LOS as those under the existing conditions. There will be little change in average traffic delays as a result of the 1.2 percent traffic growth for the no-build conditions.

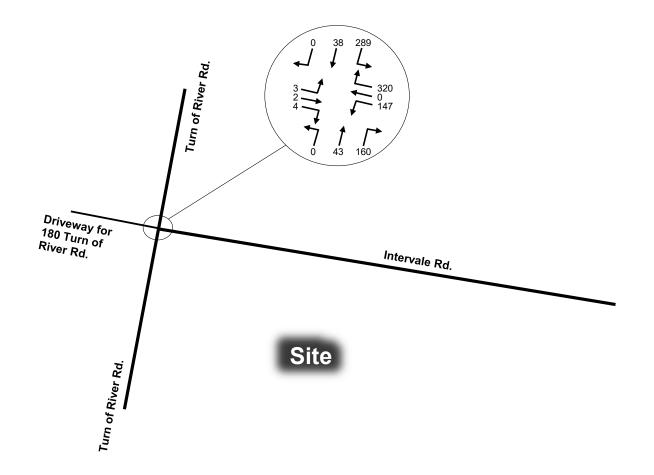






Figure 5 Year 2022 No-Build Traffic Volumes Weekday Morning Peak Hour

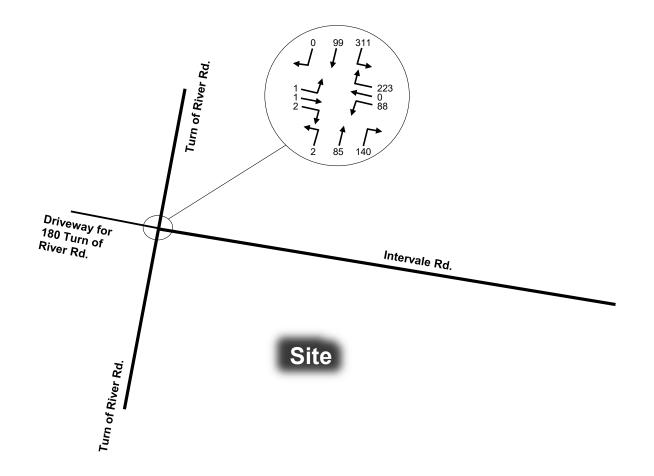






Figure 6 Year 2022 No-Build Traffic Volumes Weekday Afternoon Peak Hour

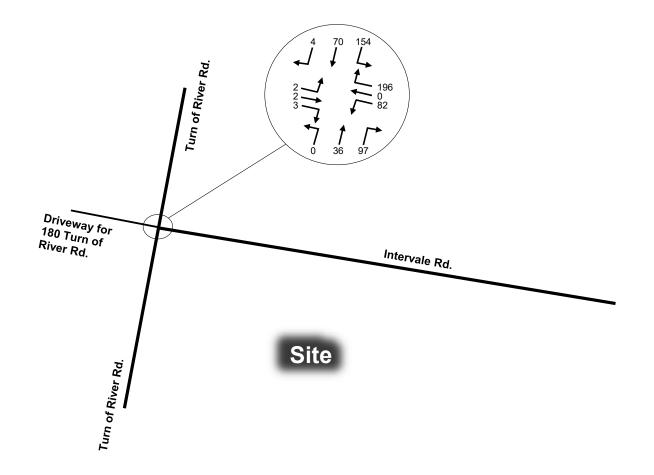






Figure 7 Year 2022 No-Build Traffic Volumes Saturday Midday Peak Hour

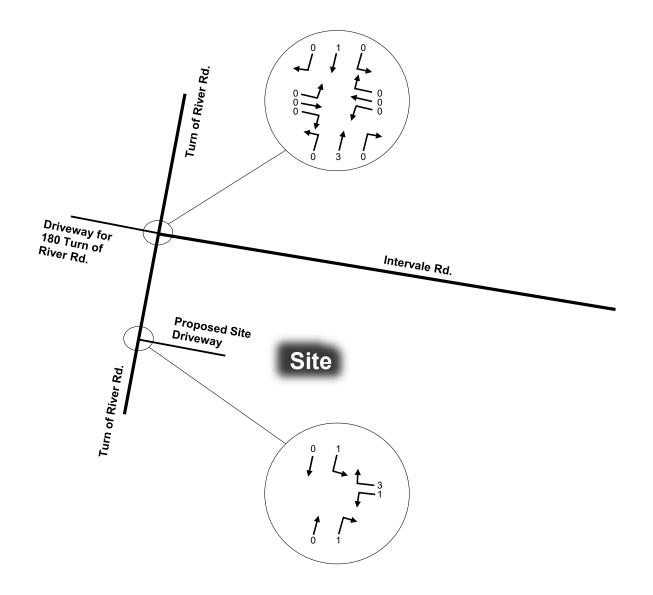






Figure 8 New Site Trips Weekday Morning Peak Hour

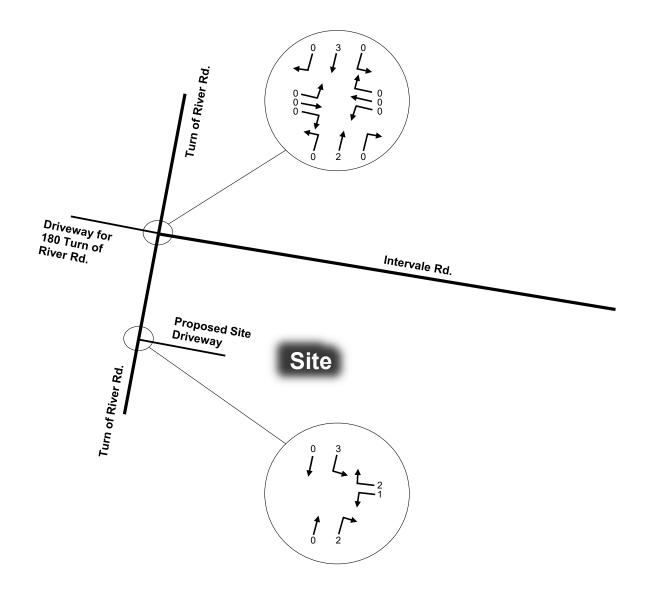






Figure 9 New Site Trips Weekday Afternoon Peak Hour

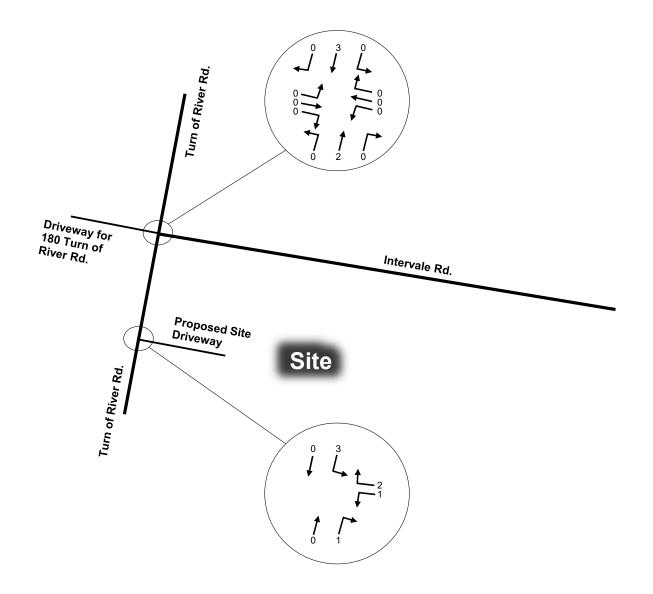






Figure 10 New Site Trips Saturday Midday Peak Hour

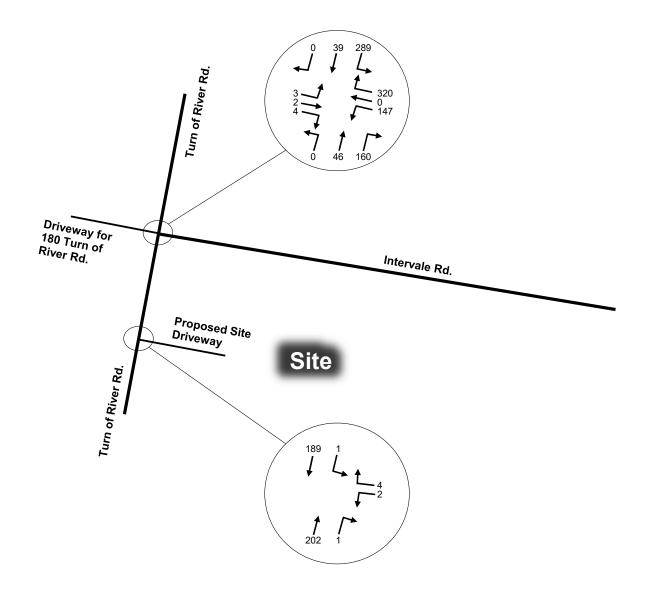




Figure 11 Year 2024 Build Traffic Volumes Weekday Morning Peak Hour

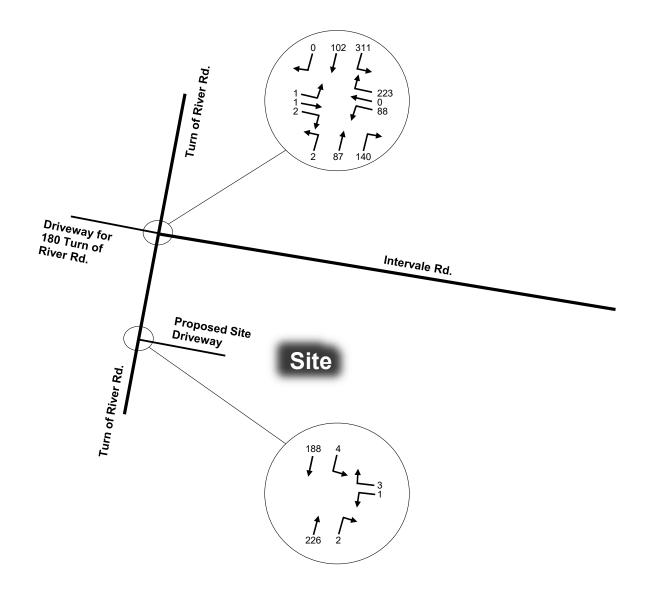




Figure 12 Year 2024 Build Traffic Volumes Weekday Afternoon Peak Hour

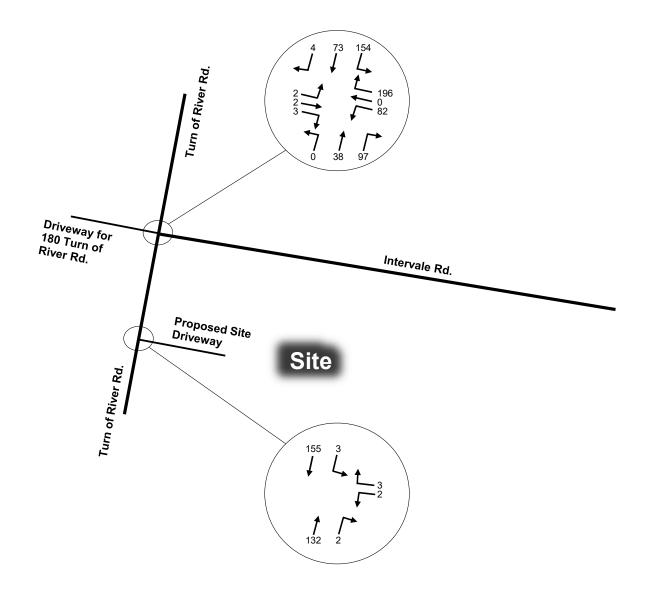




Figure 13 Year 2024 Build Traffic Volumes Saturday Midday Peak Hour

	2024 No-Build Conditions					
Intersection		kday g Peak our	Afternoo	kday on Peak our		irday y Peak our
	Delay (sec)	LOS	Delay (sec)	LOS	Delay (sec)	LOS
Turn of River Rd. and Intervale Rd. (Unsignalized)						
NB Turn of River Road	14.2	В	11.9	В	9.1	Α
EB Driveway for 180 Turn of River Road	10.6	В	9.6	А	8.4	А
WB Intervale Road	46.0	E	15.2	С	11.4	В
SB Turn of River Rd.	26.3	D	22.4	С	11.6	В
EB Eastbound WB Westbound					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

Table 2 Capacity Analyses for No-Build Conditions

NB Northbound SB Southbound

LOS Level of Service

Trip Generation

The peak-hour vehicular trips generated by the development (Table 3) were estimated using data from ITE (Institute of Transportation Engineers) Trip Generation Manual, 11th Edition. The development, which will result in a net increase of eight houses, will only generate six, eight, and seven new trips during the respective weekday morning, weekday afternoon, and Saturday midday peak hours.

Table 3 Net Increases of Site Trips (vph)

Single-Family Detached Housing (ITE LU 210) (Net Increase of Eight Units)			
	Entry	Exit	Entry & Exit
Weekday Morning Peak Hour	2	4	6
Weekday Afternoon Peak Hour	5	3	8
Saturday Midday Peak Hour	4	3	7

vph Vehicles per hour

Table 4 depicts the distribution of the site-generated trips along area routes. The distribution takes into account the relative traffic volumes of area roadways and the development patterns in this part of Stamford. Traffic volumes for the 2024 build conditions, which combine the no-build volumes and the site trips, are presented in Figures 11, 12, and 13. Please note that the driveway volumes in these three figures are more than the new trips in Table 3 because they include trips for the three existing houses on the site.

To / From Route	Entry and Exit
East: Intervale Road	10%
North: Turn of River Road	60%
South: Turn of River Road	30%
Total	100%

Table 4 Trip Distribution

Capacity Analysis

Table 5 shows the capacity analysis results for the 2024 build traffic conditions. There will be no change in LOS for the all-way stop intersection under the build conditions when compared with the no-build conditions. The incremental changes in average delays at the intersection as a result of the development will be 0.4 second or less. All traffic movements at the proposed site driveway intersection will operate at favorable LOS A or B during the peak hours.

In terms of changes in delays at the adjacent intersection, the traffic impact of the development will be very limited. All site trips will be adequately and safely accommodated by existing roadways and intersections.



		20	24 Build	Conditio	ns	
Intersection	Weekday Morning Peak Hour		ning Peak Afternoon Peak		Saturday Midday Peak Hour	
	Delay (sec)	LOS	Delay (sec)	LOS	Delay (sec)	LOS
Turn of River Rd. and Intervale Rd. (Unsignalized)						
NB Turn of River Road	14.3	В	12.0	В	9.1	А
EB Driveway for 180 Turn of River Road	10.6	В	9.6	А	8.5	A
WB Intervale Road	45.6	E	15.3	С	11.5	В
SB Turn of River Rd.	26.6	D	22.8	С	11.6	В
Tunr of River Rd. and Proposed Site Driveway (Unsignalized)						
WB Proposed Site Driveway	10.0	В	10.1	В	9.6	А
SB Turn of River Rd. Left Turn	7.7	Α	7.7	А	7.5	A
SB Turn of River Rd. Through	0.0	Α	0.0	Α	0.0	Α
EB Eastbound						

Table 5 Capacity Analyses for Build Conditi

EB Eastbound WB Westbound NB Northbound SB Southbound LOS Level of Service

V. Traffic Accident Record Summary

Traffic accident records for Turn of River Road between the intersections of Talmadge Lane and Sterling Lake Lane and for Intervale Road along the site frontage during 2019-2021 are summarized in Table 6.

Two accidents occurred over the three years. Both were rear-end accidents near the intersection of Turn of River Road and Intervale Road. These are typical for the all-way-stop intersection.

Based on the numbers and locations of the accidents over the three-year period and the accident categories in the table, no abnormal accident patterns were identified from these records. Because this development will generate a limited number of site trips, it is not expected to adversely affect the safety conditions of the adjacent roadways.

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Location	Turn of River Rd., between Talmadge Ln. and Sterling Lake Ln.	Intervale Rd. along Site Frontage
Year		
2019		
2020	1	
2021		1
Total	1	1
Accident Severity		
Fatality		
Injury (No Fatality)		
Property Damage Only	1	1
Total	1	1
Type of Collision		
Front to Rear	1	1
Total	1	1
Weather Condition		
Clear	1	1
Total	1	1
Road Surface Condition		
Dry	1	1
Total	1	1
Light Condition		
Daylight	1	1
Total	1	1

Table 6	Accident Record Summary
I able 0	Accident Record Summary

Source: Connecticut Crash Data Repository

VI. Conclusions

Area traffic operation was analyzed for the construction of 11 residential houses under 2022 existing and 2024 no-build and build traffic conditions. The development will generate a negligible number of new trips and little traffic impact. Traffic generated by the development will be adequately and safely accommodated by existing area roadways and intersections.

Kermit Hha

Kermit Hua, PE, PTOE Principal KWH Enterprise, LLC (203) 606-3525 kermit.hua@kwhenterprise.com

Technical Appendices

Land Use: 210 Single-Family Detached Housing

Description

A single-family detached housing site includes any single-family detached home on an individual lot. A typical site surveyed is a suburban subdivision.

Specialized Land Use

Data have been submitted for several single-family detached housing developments with homes that are commonly referred to as patio homes. A patio home is a detached housing unit that is located on a small lot with little (or no) front or back yard. In some subdivisions, communal maintenance of outside grounds is provided for the patio homes. The three patio home sites total 299 dwelling units with overall weighted average trip generation rates of 5.35 vehicle trips per dwelling unit for weekday, 0.26 for the AM adjacent street peak hour, and 0.47 for the PM adjacent street peak hour. These patio home rates based on a small sample of sites are lower than those for single-family detached housing (Land Use 210), lower than those for single-family attached housing (Land Use 251), and higher than those for senior adult housing -- single-family (Land Use 251). Further analysis of this housing type will be conducted in a future edition of *Trip Generation Manual*.

Additional Data

The technical appendices provide supporting information on time-of-day distributions for this land use. The appendices can be accessed through either the ITETripGen web app or the trip generation resource page on the ITE website (https://www.ite.org/technical-resources/topics/trip-and-parking-generation/).

For 30 of the study sites, data on the number of residents and number of household vehicles are available. The overall averages for the 30 sites are 3.6 residents per dwelling unit and 1.5 vehicles per dwelling unit.

The sites were surveyed in the 1980s, the 1990s, the 2000s, and the 2010s in Arizona, California, Connecticut, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Montana, New Jersey, North Carolina, Ohio, Ontario (CAN), Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Vermont, Virginia, and West Virginia.

Source Numbers

100, 105, 114, 126, 157, 167, 177, 197, 207, 211, 217, 267, 275, 293, 300, 319, 320, 356, 357, 367, 384, 387, 407, 435, 522, 550, 552, 579, 598, 601, 603, 614, 637, 711, 716, 720, 728, 735, 868, 869, 903, 925, 936, 1005, 1007, 1008, 1010, 1033, 1066, 1077,1078, 1079



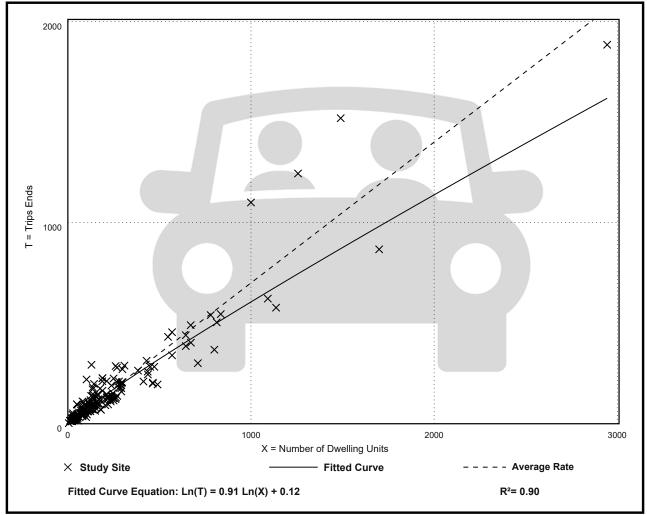
Single-Family Detached Housing (210)

Vehicle Trip Ends vs:	Dwelling Units
On a:	Weekday,
	Peak Hour of Adjacent Street Traffic,
	One Hour Between 7 and 9 a.m.
Setting/Location:	General Urban/Suburban
Number of Studies:	192
Avg. Num. of Dwelling Units:	226
Directional Distribution:	26% entering, 74% exiting

Vehicle Trip Generation per Dwelling Unit

Average Rate	Range of Rates	Standard Deviation
0.70	0.27 - 2.27	0.24

Data Plot and Equation





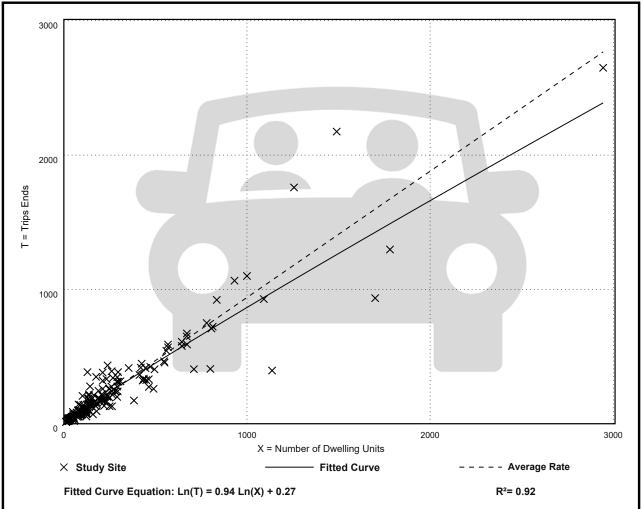
Single-Family Detached Housing (210)

Vehicle Trip Ends vs: Dwelling Units
On a: Weekday,
Peak Hour of Adjacent Street Traffic,
One Hour Between 4 and 6 p.m.
Setting/Location: General Urban/Suburban
Number of Studies: 208
Avg. Num. of Dwelling Units: 248
Directional Distribution: 63% entering, 37% exiting

Vehicle Trip Generation per Dwelling Unit

Average Rate	Range of Rates	Standard Deviation
0.94	0.35 - 2.98	0.31

Data Plot and Equation



Single-Family Detached Housing (210)

Vehicle Trip Ends vs: Dwelling Units

On a: Saturday, Peak Hour of Generator

Setting/Location: General Urban/Suburban

Number of Studies: 42

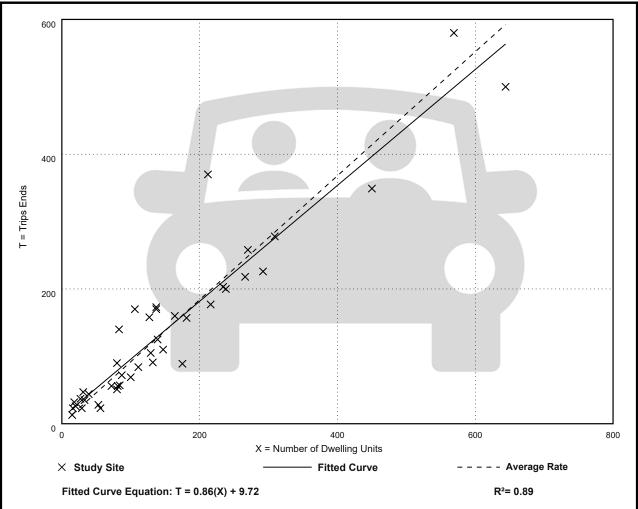
Avg. Num. of Dwelling Units: 152

Directional Distribution: 54% entering, 46% exiting

Vehicle Trip Generation per Dwelling Unit

Average Rate	Range of Rates	Standard Deviation
0.92	0.41 - 1.78	0.27

Data Plot and Equation





Intersection Delay, s/veh Intersection LOS

eh 30.9 D

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations		\$			\$			\$			\$	
Traffic Vol, veh/h	3	2	4	145	0	316	0	42	158	286	38	0
Future Vol, veh/h	3	2	4	145	0	316	0	42	158	286	38	0
Peak Hour Factor	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79
Heavy Vehicles, %	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mvmt Flow	4	3	5	184	0	400	0	53	200	362	48	0
Number of Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Approach	EB			WB				NB		SB		
Opposing Approach	WB			EB				SB		NB		
Opposing Lanes	1			1				1		1		
Conflicting Approach Left	SB			NB				EB		WB		
Conflicting Lanes Left	1			1				1		1		
Conflicting Approach Right	NB			SB				WB		EB		
Conflicting Lanes Right	1			1				1		1		
HCM Control Delay	10.5			42.6				13.9		25.3		
HCM LOS	В			E				В		D		

Lane	NBLn1	EBLn1	WBLn1	SBLn1	
Vol Left, %	0%	33%	31%	88%	
Vol Thru, %	21%	22%	0%	12%	
Vol Right, %	79%	44%	69%	0%	
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Stop	Stop	
Traffic Vol by Lane	200	9	461	324	
LT Vol	0	3	145	286	
Through Vol	42	2	0	38	
RT Vol	158	4	316	0	
Lane Flow Rate	253	11	584	410	
Geometry Grp	1	1	1	1	
Degree of Util (X)	0.432	0.023	0.921	0.734	
Departure Headway (Hd)	6.148	7.227	5.684	6.441	
Convergence, Y/N	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Сар	582	493	642	562	
Service Time	4.213	5.31	3.684	4.498	
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.435	0.022	0.91	0.73	
HCM Control Delay	13.9	10.5	42.6	25.3	
HCM Lane LOS	В	В	E	D	
HCM 95th-tile Q	2.2	0.1	12	6.2	

129 and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road, Stamford, Connecticut, 2022 Ex., Weekday AM Peak Hour Synchro 10 Report KWH Enterprise, LLC

Intersection Intersection Delay, s/veh Intersection LOS 17 С

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations		\$			\$			4			4	
Traffic Vol, veh/h	1	1	2	87	0	220	2	84	138	307	98	0
Future Vol, veh/h	1	1	2	87	0	220	2	84	138	307	98	0
Peak Hour Factor	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86
Heavy Vehicles, %	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mvmt Flow	1	1	2	101	0	256	2	98	160	357	114	0
Number of Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Approach	EB			WB			NB			SB		
Opposing Approach	WB			EB			SB			NB		
Opposing Lanes	1			1			1			1		
Conflicting Approach Left	SB			NB			EB			WB		
Conflicting Lanes Left	1			1			1			1		
Conflicting Approach Right	NB			SB			WB			EB		
Conflicting Lanes Right	1			1			1			1		
HCM Control Delay	9.6			14.9			11.8			21.6		
HCM LOS	А			В			В			С		

Lane	NBLn1	EBLn1	WBLn1	SBLn1	
Vol Left, %	1%	25%	28%	76%	
Vol Thru, %	38%	25%	0%	24%	
Vol Right, %	62%	50%	72%	0%	
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Stop	Stop	
Traffic Vol by Lane	224	4	307	405	
LT Vol	2	1	87	307	
Through Vol	84	1	0	98	
RT Vol	138	2	220	0	
Lane Flow Rate	260	5	357	471	
Geometry Grp	1	1	1	1	
Degree of Util (X)	0.386	0.008	0.543	0.722	
Departure Headway (Hd)	5.338	6.401	5.473	5.516	
Convergence, Y/N	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Сар	672	554	657	655	
Service Time	3.398	4.5	3.529	3.564	
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.387	0.009	0.543	0.719	
HCM Control Delay	11.8	9.6	14.9	21.6	
HCM Lane LOS	В	А	В	С	
HCM 95th-tile Q	1.8	0	3.3	6.1	

129 and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road, Stamford, Connecticut, 2022 Ex., Weekday PM Peak Hour Synchro 10 Report KWH Enterprise, LLC

Intersection Delay, s/veh Intersection LOS

10.8

В

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations		\$			\$			\$			÷	
Traffic Vol, veh/h	2	2	3	81	0	194	0	36	96	152	69	4
Future Vol, veh/h	2	2	3	81	0	194	0	36	96	152	69	4
Peak Hour Factor	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
Heavy Vehicles, %	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mvmt Flow	3	3	4	101	0	243	0	45	120	190	86	5
Number of Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Approach	EB			WB				NB		SB		
Opposing Approach	WB			EB				SB		NB		
Opposing Lanes	1			1				1		1		
Conflicting Approach Left	SB			NB				EB		WB		
Conflicting Lanes Left	1			1				1		1		
Conflicting Approach Right	NB			SB				WB		EB		
Conflicting Lanes Right	1			1				1		1		
HCM Control Delay	8.4			11.3				9		11.4		
HCM LOS	А			В				А		В		

Lane	NBLn1	EBLn1	WBLn1	SBLn1	
Vol Left, %	0%	29%	29%	68%	
Vol Thru, %	27%	29%	0%	31%	
Vol Right, %	73%	43%	71%	2%	
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Stop	Stop	
Traffic Vol by Lane	132	7	275	225	
LT Vol	0	2	81	152	
Through Vol	36	2	0	69	
RT Vol	96	3	194	4	
Lane Flow Rate	165	9	344	281	
Geometry Grp	1	1	1	1	
Degree of Util (X)	0.214	0.013	0.441	0.395	
Departure Headway (Hd)	4.664	5.352	4.616	5.052	
Convergence, Y/N	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Сар	761	673	773	706	
Service Time	2.753	3.352	2.682	3.133	
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.217	0.013	0.445	0.398	
HCM Control Delay	9	8.4	11.3	11.4	
HCM Lane LOS	А	А	В	В	
HCM 95th-tile Q	0.8	0	2.3	1.9	

129 and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road, Stamford, Connecticut, 2022 Ex., Saturday Midday Peak Hour Synchro 10 Report KWH Enterprise, LLC

Intersection Delay, s/veh Intersection LOS

reh 32.9 D

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations		\$			\$			\$			\$	
Traffic Vol, veh/h	3	2	4	147	0	320	0	43	160	289	38	0
Future Vol, veh/h	3	2	4	147	0	320	0	43	160	289	38	0
Peak Hour Factor	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79
Heavy Vehicles, %	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mvmt Flow	4	3	5	186	0	405	0	54	203	366	48	0
Number of Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Approach	EB			WB				NB		SB		
Opposing Approach	WB			EB				SB		NB		
Opposing Lanes	1			1				1		1		
Conflicting Approach Left	SB			NB				EB		WB		
Conflicting Lanes Left	1			1				1		1		
Conflicting Approach Right	NB			SB				WB		EB		
Conflicting Lanes Right	1			1				1		1		
HCM Control Delay	10.6			46				14.2		26.3		
HCM LOS	В			E				В		D		

Lane	NBLn1	EBLn1	WBLn1	SBLn1	
Vol Left, %	0%	33%	31%	88%	
Vol Thru, %	21%	22%	0%	12%	
Vol Right, %	79%	44%	69%	0%	
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Stop	Stop	
Traffic Vol by Lane	203	9	467	327	
LT Vol	0	3	147	289	
Through Vol	43	2	0	38	
RT Vol	160	4	320	0	
Lane Flow Rate	257	11	591	414	
Geometry Grp	1	1	1	1	
Degree of Util (X)	0.443	0.023	0.939	0.746	
Departure Headway (Hd)	6.201	7.304	5.72	6.489	
Convergence, Y/N	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Сар	578	487	638	555	
Service Time	4.27	5.397	3.72	4.551	
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.445	0.023	0.926	0.746	
HCM Control Delay	14.2	10.6	46	26.3	
HCM Lane LOS	В	В	E	D	
HCM 95th-tile Q	2.3	0.1	12.7	6.4	

129 and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road, Stamford, Connecticut, 2024 No-Build, Weekday AM Peak HouSynchro 10 Report KWH Enterprise, LLC

Intersection Delay, s/v Intersection LOS

veh	17.5
	С

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations		\$			\$			\$			÷	
Traffic Vol, veh/h	1	1	2	88	0	223	2	85	140	311	99	0
Future Vol, veh/h	1	1	2	88	0	223	2	85	140	311	99	0
Peak Hour Factor	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86
Heavy Vehicles, %	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mvmt Flow	1	1	2	102	0	259	2	99	163	362	115	0
Number of Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Approach	EB			WB			NB			SB		
Opposing Approach	WB			EB			SB			NB		
Opposing Lanes	1			1			1			1		
Conflicting Approach Left	SB			NB			EB			WB		
Conflicting Lanes Left	1			1			1			1		
Conflicting Approach Right	NB			SB			WB			EB		
Conflicting Lanes Right	1			1			1			1		
HCM Control Delay	9.6			15.2			11.9			22.4		
HCM LOS	А			С			В			С		

Lane	NBLn1	EBLn1	WBLn1	SBLn1	
Vol Left, %	1%	25%	28%	76%	
Vol Thru, %	37%	25%	0%	24%	
Vol Right, %	62%	50%	72%	0%	
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Stop	Stop	
Traffic Vol by Lane	227	4	311	410	
LT Vol	2	1	88	311	
Through Vol	85	1	0	99	
RT Vol	140	2	223	0	
Lane Flow Rate	264	5	362	477	
Geometry Grp	1	1	1	1	
Degree of Util (X)	0.394	0.008	0.553	0.734	
Departure Headway (Hd)	5.371	6.558	5.503	5.543	
Convergence, Y/N	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Сар	668	549	655	648	
Service Time	3.433	4.558	3.561	3.594	
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.395	0.009	0.553	0.736	
HCM Control Delay	11.9	9.6	15.2	22.4	
HCM Lane LOS	В	А	С	С	
HCM 95th-tile Q	1.9	0	3.4	6.4	

129 and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road, Stamford, Connecticut, 2024 No-Build, Weekday PM Peak HouSynchro 10 Report KWH Enterprise, LLC

11 B

Intersection Delay, s/veh Intersection LOS

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations		\$			\$			\$			\$	
Traffic Vol, veh/h	2	2	3	82	0	196	0	36	97	154	70	4
Future Vol, veh/h	2	2	3	82	0	196	0	36	97	154	70	4
Peak Hour Factor	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
Heavy Vehicles, %	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mvmt Flow	3	3	4	103	0	245	0	45	121	193	88	5
Number of Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Approach	EB			WB				NB		SB		
Opposing Approach	WB			EB				SB		NB		
Opposing Lanes	1			1				1		1		
Conflicting Approach Left	SB			NB				EB		WB		
Conflicting Lanes Left	1			1				1		1		
Conflicting Approach Right	NB			SB				WB		EB		
Conflicting Lanes Right	1			1				1		1		
HCM Control Delay	8.4			11.4				9.1		11.6		
HCM LOS	А			В				А		В		

Lane	NBLn1	EBLn1	WBLn1	SBLn1	
Vol Left, %	0%	29%	29%	68%	
Vol Thru, %	27%	29%	0%	31%	
Vol Right, %	73%	43%	71%	2%	
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Stop	Stop	
Traffic Vol by Lane	133	7	278	228	
LT Vol	0	2	82	154	
Through Vol	36	2	0	70	
RT Vol	97	3	196	4	
Lane Flow Rate	166	9	348	285	
Geometry Grp	1	1	1	1	
Degree of Util (X)	0.216	0.013	0.447	0.401	
Departure Headway (Hd)	4.679	5.376	4.629	5.064	
Convergence, Y/N	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Сар	756	670	771	704	
Service Time	2.771	3.376	2.697	3.148	
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.22	0.013	0.451	0.405	
HCM Control Delay	9.1	8.4	11.4	11.6	
HCM Lane LOS	А	А	В	В	
HCM 95th-tile Q	0.8	0	2.3	1.9	

129 and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road, Stamford, Connecticut, 2024 No-Build, Saturday Midday Peak Hour 10 Report KWH Enterprise, LLC

Intersection Delay, s/ve Intersection LOS

eh	32.7
	D

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations		4			\$			4			\$	
Traffic Vol, veh/h	3	2	4	147	0	320	0	46	160	289	39	0
Future Vol, veh/h	3	2	4	147	0	320	0	46	160	289	39	0
Peak Hour Factor	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79
Heavy Vehicles, %	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mvmt Flow	4	3	5	186	0	405	0	58	203	366	49	0
Number of Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Approach	EB			WB				NB		SB		
Opposing Approach	WB			EB				SB		NB		
Opposing Lanes	1			1				1		1		
Conflicting Approach Left	SB			NB				EB		WB		
Conflicting Lanes Left	1			1				1		1		
Conflicting Approach Right	NB			SB				WB		EB		
Conflicting Lanes Right	1			1				1		1		
HCM Control Delay	10.6			45.6				14.3		26.6		
HCM LOS	В			E				В		D		

Lane	NBLn1	EBLn1	WBLn1	SBLn1	
Vol Left, %	0%	33%	31%	88%	
Vol Thru, %	22%	22%	0%	12%	
Vol Right, %	78%	44%	69%	0%	
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Stop	Stop	
Traffic Vol by Lane	206	9	467	328	
LT Vol	0	3	147	289	
Through Vol	46	2	0	39	
RT Vol	160	4	320	0	
Lane Flow Rate	261	11	591	415	
Geometry Grp	1	1	1	1	
Degree of Util (X)	0.451	0.023	0.936	0.75	
Departure Headway (Hd)	6.222	7.338	5.702	6.507	
Convergence, Y/N	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Сар	579	485	638	556	
Service Time	4.275	5.422	3.739	4.554	
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.451	0.023	0.926	0.746	
HCM Control Delay	14.3	10.6	45.6	26.6	
HCM Lane LOS	В	В	E	D	
HCM 95th-tile Q	2.3	0.1	12.5	6.5	

129 and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road, Stamford, Connecticut, 2024 Build, Weekday AM Peak Hour Synchro 10 Report KWH Enterprise, LLC

Int Delay, s/veh	0.2						
Movement	WBL	WBR	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	-
Lane Configurations	۰Y		4			- 4	1
Traffic Vol, veh/h	2	4	203	1	1	189)
Future Vol, veh/h	2	4	203	1	1	189)
Conflicting Peds, #/hr	0	0	0	0	0	0)
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Free	Free	Free	Free	;
RT Channelized	-	None	-	None	-	None	;
Storage Length	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veh in Median Storage	, # 0	-	0	-	-	0)
Grade, %	0	-	0	-	-	0)
Peak Hour Factor	92	92	92	92	92	92	2
Heavy Vehicles, %	2	2	2	2	2	2)
Mvmt Flow	2	4	221	1	1	205)

Major/Minor	Minor1	Ν	/lajor1	N	lajor2	
Conflicting Flow All	429	222	0	0	222	0
Stage 1	222	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	207	-	-	-	-	-
Critical Hdwy	6.42	6.22	-	-	4.12	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	5.42	-	-	-	-	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	5.42	-	-	-	-	-
Follow-up Hdwy	3.518	3.318	-		2.218	-
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	583	818	-	-	1347	-
Stage 1	815	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	828	-	-	-	-	-
Platoon blocked, %			-	-		-
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver		818	-	-	1347	-
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver		-	-	-	-	-
Stage 1	815	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	827	-	-	-	-	-
Approach	WB		NB		SB	
HCM Control Delay, s	10		0		0	
HCM LOS	В					

Minor Lane/Major Mvmt	NBT	NBRV	/BLn1	SBL	SBT	
Capacity (veh/h)	-	-	721	1347	-	
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	-	-	0.009	0.001	-	
HCM Control Delay (s)	-	-	10	7.7	0	
HCM Lane LOS	-	-	В	А	А	
HCM 95th %tile Q(veh)	-	-	0	0	-	

¹²⁹ and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road, Stamford, Connecticut, 2024 Build, Weekday AM Peak Hour Synchro 10 Report KWH Enterprise, LLC

Intersection Intersection Delay, s/veh Intersection LOS 17.7

С

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations		\$			4			4			4	
Traffic Vol, veh/h	1	1	2	88	0	223	2	87	140	311	102	0
Future Vol, veh/h	1	1	2	88	0	223	2	87	140	311	102	0
Peak Hour Factor	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86
Heavy Vehicles, %	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mvmt Flow	1	1	2	102	0	259	2	101	163	362	119	0
Number of Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Approach	EB			WB			NB			SB		
Opposing Approach	WB			EB			SB			NB		
Opposing Lanes	1			1			1			1		
Conflicting Approach Left	SB			NB			EB			WB		
Conflicting Lanes Left	1			1			1			1		
Conflicting Approach Right	NB			SB			WB			EB		
Conflicting Lanes Right	1			1			1			1		
HCM Control Delay	9.6			15.3			12			22.8		
HCM LOS	А			С			В			С		

Lane	NBLn1	EBLn1	WBLn1	SBLn1	
Vol Left, %	1%	25%	28%	75%	
Vol Thru, %	38%	25%	0%	25%	
Vol Right, %	61%	50%	72%	0%	
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Stop	Stop	
Traffic Vol by Lane	229	4	311	413	
LT Vol	2	1	88	311	
Through Vol	87	1	0	102	
RT Vol	140	2	223	0	
Lane Flow Rate	266	5	362	480	
Geometry Grp	1	1	1	1	
Degree of Util (X)	0.398	0.009	0.554	0.74	
Departure Headway (Hd)	5.382	6.581	5.517	5.548	
Convergence, Y/N	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Сар	666	547	651	648	
Service Time	3.447	4.581	3.578	3.601	
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.399	0.009	0.556	0.741	
HCM Control Delay	12	9.6	15.3	22.8	
HCM Lane LOS	В	А	С	С	
HCM 95th-tile Q	1.9	0	3.4	6.5	

129 and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road, Stamford, Connecticut, 2024 Build, Weekday PM Peak Hour Synchro 10 Report KWH Enterprise, LLC

Int Delay, s/veh	0.2					
Movement	WBL	WBR	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT
Lane Configurations	۰¥		¢Î -			- 4
Traffic Vol, veh/h	1	3	227	2	4	189
Future Vol, veh/h	1	3	227	2	4	189
Conflicting Peds, #/hr	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Free	Free	Free	Free
RT Channelized	-	None	-	None	-	None
Storage Length	0	-	-	-	-	-
Veh in Median Storage	, # 0	-	0	-	-	0
Grade, %	0	-	0	-	-	0
Peak Hour Factor	92	92	92	92	92	92
Heavy Vehicles, %	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mvmt Flow	1	3	247	2	4	205

Major/Minor	Minor1	N	1ajor1	Ν	Major2	
Conflicting Flow All	461	248	0	0	249	0
Stage 1	248	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	213	-	-	-	-	-
Critical Hdwy	6.42	6.22	-	-	4.12	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	5.42	-	-	-	-	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	5.42	-	-	-	-	-
Follow-up Hdwy	3.518	3.318	-	-	2.218	-
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	559	791	-	-	1317	-
Stage 1	793	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	823	-	-	-	-	-
Platoon blocked, %			-	-		-
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	557	791	-	-	1317	-
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver	557	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 1	793	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	821	-	-	-	-	-
Approach	WB		NB		SB	
LICM Construct Dataset a	10.1		0		0.0	

Арргоаст	VV D	ND	SD	
HCM Control Delay, s	10.1	0	0.2	
HCM LOS	В			

Minor Lane/Major Mvmt	NBT	NBRV	/BLn1	SBL	SBT	
Capacity (veh/h)	-	-	716	1317	-	
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	-	-	0.006	0.003	-	
HCM Control Delay (s)	-	-	10.1	7.7	0	
HCM Lane LOS	-	-	В	А	А	
HCM 95th %tile Q(veh)	-	-	0	0	-	

¹²⁹ and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road, Stamford, Connecticut, 2024 Build, Weekday PM Peak Hour Synchro 10 Report KWH Enterprise, LLC

11 B

Intersection Delay, s/veh Intersection LOS

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations		\$			\$			\$			\$	
Traffic Vol, veh/h	2	2	3	82	0	196	0	38	97	154	73	4
Future Vol, veh/h	2	2	3	82	0	196	0	38	97	154	73	4
Peak Hour Factor	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
Heavy Vehicles, %	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mvmt Flow	3	3	4	103	0	245	0	48	121	193	91	5
Number of Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Approach	EB			WB				NB		SB		
Opposing Approach	WB			EB				SB		NB		
Opposing Lanes	1			1				1		1		
Conflicting Approach Left	SB			NB				EB		WB		
Conflicting Lanes Left	1			1				1		1		
Conflicting Approach Right	NB			SB				WB		EB		
Conflicting Lanes Right	1			1				1		1		
HCM Control Delay	8.5			11.5				9.1		11.6		
HCM LOS	А			В				А		В		

Lane	NBLn1	EBLn1	WBLn1	SBLn1	
Vol Left, %	0%	29%	29%	67%	
Vol Thru, %	28%	29%	0%	32%	
Vol Right, %	72%	43%	71%	2%	
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Stop	Stop	
Traffic Vol by Lane	135	7	278	231	
LT Vol	0	2	82	154	
Through Vol	38	2	0	73	
RT Vol	97	3	196	4	
Lane Flow Rate	169	9	348	289	
Geometry Grp	1	1	1	1	
Degree of Util (X)	0.22	0.013	0.448	0.406	
Departure Headway (Hd)	4.693	5.396	4.643	5.067	
Convergence, Y/N	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Сар	754	667	768	702	
Service Time	2.785	3.396	2.713	3.152	
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.224	0.013	0.453	0.412	
HCM Control Delay	9.1	8.5	11.5	11.6	
HCM Lane LOS	А	А	В	В	
HCM 95th-tile Q	0.8	0	2.3	2	

129 and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road, Stamford, Connecticut, 2024 Build, Saturday Midday Peak HourSynchro 10 Report KWH Enterprise, LLC

Int Delay, s/veh	0.2						
Movement	WBL	WBR	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	_
Lane Configurations	۰Y		4			- 4	1
Traffic Vol, veh/h	2	3	133	2	3	155	5
Future Vol, veh/h	2	3	133	2	3	155	5
Conflicting Peds, #/hr	0	0	0	0	0	0)
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Free	Free	Free	Free	è
RT Channelized	-	None	-	None	-	None	è
Storage Length	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veh in Median Storage	, # 0	-	0	-	-	0)
Grade, %	0	-	0	-	-	0)
Peak Hour Factor	92	92	92	92	92	92	2
Heavy Vehicles, %	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mvmt Flow	2	3	145	2	3	168	}

Major/Minor	Minor1	Ν	/lajor1	N	lajor2			
Conflicting Flow All	320	146	0	0	147	0		
Stage 1	146	-	-	-	-	-		
Stage 2	174	-	-	-	-	-		
Critical Hdwy	6.42	6.22	-	-	4.12	-		
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	5.42	-	-	-	-	-		
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	5.42	-	-	-	-	-		
Follow-up Hdwy		3.318	-		2.218	-		
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	673	901	-	-	1435	-		
Stage 1	881	-	-	-	-	-	 	
Stage 2	856	-	-	-	-	-		
Platoon blocked, %			-	-		-	 	
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver		901	-	-	1435	-		
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver		-	-	-	-	-	 	
Stage 1	881	-	-	-	-	-		
Stage 2	854	-	-	-	-	-		
Approach	WB		NB		SB			
HCM Control Delay, s	9.6		0		0.1			
HCM LOS	А							

Minor Lane/Major Mvmt	NBT	NBRW	/BLn1	SBL	SBT	
Capacity (veh/h)	-	-	793	1435	-	
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	-	-	0.007	0.002	-	
HCM Control Delay (s)	-	-	9.6	7.5	0	
HCM Lane LOS	-	-	А	А	А	
HCM 95th %tile Q(veh)	-	-	0	0	-	

10/14/2022

¹²⁹ and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road, Stamford, Connecticut, 2024 Build, Saturday Midday Peak HourSynchro 10 Report KWH Enterprise, LLC